



higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4

20 November 2024

This marking guideline consists of 8 pages.

SECTION A

QUESTION 1

- 1.1
- Latitude lines are horizontal.
 - 90° North of equator (North Pole) and 90° South of equator (South Pole).
 - Degrees run to the North and to the South.
 - They divide world into climatic zones.
 - 0° is called the equator. (5 × 2) (10)
- 1.2
- Representative fraction scale – this scale is written as a ratio/fraction and is indicated on the map as one unit representing a certain number of units on earth,✓✓ while linear scale is a line that is subdivided in equal parts to show the distance between two destinations being mapped.✓✓ (2 + 2) (4)
- 1.3
- Greenwich Observatory or Prime Meridian (2)
- 1.4
- A political map is a map that illustrates different provinces, states and countries and their political borders in colour,✓✓ while a physical map shows geographical features on the earth's surface, such as mountain ranges, valleys, rivers, deserts, etc.✓✓ (2 + 2) (4)
- 1.5
- To indicate height above sea level
 - To help travellers plan their route
 - To indicate distance between two destinations
 - To determine borders
 - To indicate infrastructure, such as railway lines, accommodation or roads
 - To locate a destination or feature
 - To indicate figures such as rainfall, temperature, etc (Any 5 × 1) (5)
- [25]**

QUESTION 2

- 2.1
- Order of Companions of OR Tambo
 - The Order of Baobab
 - Order of Ikhamanga
 - The Order of Mapungubwe
 - Order of the Mendi Decoration for Bravery
 - The Order of Luthuli
- (Any 4 × 1) (4)
- 2.2 In 2012 (2)
- 2.3
- Mapungubwe Cultural Landscape
 - Robben Island
 - Richtersveld Cultural and Botanical Landscape
 - Cradle of Humankind and Taung Skull Site
 - Khomani Cultural Landscape
- (Any 4 × 1) (4)
- 2.4
- 2.4.1 Boteler Point
- 2.4.2 Boegoeberg
- 2.4.3 Cape Agulhas
- 2.4.4 Beit Bridge
- 2.4.5 Bakenkop
- (5 × 1) (5)
- [15]**
- TOTAL SECTION A: 40**

SECTION B

QUESTION 3

3.1	3.1.1	In the Eastern Cape		(2)
	3.1.2	There are 220 heritage sites in this town.		(1)
	3.1.3	Jacob van de Graaff✓ and his wife Reynet.✓	(1 + 1)	(2)
	3.1.4	• Hester Rupert Museum • Old Library Museum • Military History Museum • Reinnet House Museum	(Any 3 × 1)	(3)
	3.1.5	It was declared in October✓ 2005.✓	(1 + 1)	(2)
3.2	3.2.1	Grave of Ntsikane		
	3.2.2	Colly Wobbles		
	3.2.3	Gately House		
	3.2.4	Kenya Corner		
	3.2.5	Gaika's Kop	(5 × 2)	(10)
3.3	3.3.1	• Coal mining • Cattle ranching	(Any 1 × 2)	
	3.3.2	• Coal mining • Cattle ranching	(Any 1 × 2)	
	3.3.3	Battle of Blood River		
	3.3.4	• Battle of Hlobane and Kambula • Battle of Lancaster Hill • Battle of Holkrans • Battle of Scheepersnek	(Any 1 × 2)	
	3.3.5	• Uys Monument • Rothman House Monument • Shawe House Monument	(Any 1 × 2)	
	3.3.6	Zungwini Monument	(6 × 2)	(12)
3.4	3.4.1	Precipice Peak		
	3.4.2	Indeed, the waters are sweet		
	3.4.3	Father, there she is		
	3.4.4	Mountain Village	(4 × 2)	(8)
				[40]

QUESTION 4

4.1	4.1.1	• Ladybrand • Hobhouse • Wepener • Zastron • Van Stadensrus	(5)
	4.1.2	Xhariep✓ and Thabo Mofutsanyana✓	(2)
	4.1.3	Jammersdrift Battle Site	(2)
	4.1.4	In 1986,✓ the Anglican Society of St Augustine used the cave for church services before a suitable venue became available.✓✓ (1 + 2)	(3)
	4.1.5	• Egmont Dam • Knellpoort Dam • Welbedacht Dam	(Any 2 × 1) (2)
	4.1.6	Van Rooyens' Gate Border Post	(1)
	4.1.7	De Winnaar's wife	(1)
	4.1.8	The 1900 British Siege	(2)
	4.1.9	• Wheat • Maize • Cheese • Livestock production	(Any 2 × 1) (2)
4.2	4.2.1	Mangaung Metropole	(5 × 2) (10)
	4.2.2	Fezile Dabi	
	4.2.3	Thabo Mofutsanyana	
	4.2.4	Xhariep	
	4.2.5	Lejweleputswa	
4.3	4.3.1	Sani Pass	(5 × 2) (10)
	4.3.2	Basotho Hat	
	4.3.3	Menkhoaneng	
	4.3.4	Moyeni	
	4.3.5	Mohale Dam	
			[40]

QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1	• Limpopo • Mpumalanga	(2 × 2)	(4)
	5.1.2	• Masorini archaeological site • Thulamela archaeological site	(2 × 1)	(2)
	5.1.3	• 336 trees • 49 fish • 114 reptiles • 34 amphibians • 147 mammals • 507 birds	(Any 5 × 1)	(5)
	5.1.4	Phalaborwa		(2)
	5.1.5	President Paul Kruger, ✓✓ 1898 ✓✓	(2 × 2)	(4)
	5.1.6	• Marula Tree • Knob Thorn Tree • Mopane Tree • Leadwood Tree • Apple Leaf Tree • Silver Cluster Leaf Tree	(Any 3 × 1)	(3)
5.2	5.2.1	C		
	5.2.2	E		
	5.2.3	D		
	5.2.4	A		
	5.2.5	B		
			(5 × 2)	(10)
5.3	5.3.1	Phalaborwa -, ✓ at almost 2 km wide, the open cast mine is considered the widest man-made hole in Africa. ✓✓		
	5.3.2	Thohoyandou - ✓ Tshimbubfe is an important archaeological site containing iron furnaces dating back to 1250 AD. ✓✓		
	5.3.3	Louis Trichardt - ✓ the grave of Joao Albasini is a gravesite commemorated annually by the local Shangaan for a man who became their tribal chief and the Portuguese Vice-Consul in the early 1800s. ✓✓		
	5.3.4	Ohrigstad - ✓ the Malaria Memorial commemorates those who lost their lives to this disease in the village's early days. ✓✓		
	5.3.5	Musina - ✓ Matakwe is a single rock of bulai granite covering 38 hectares of the Messina Experimental Farm. ✓✓	(5 × 3)	(15)

QUESTION 6

6.1	6.1.1	• Western Cape • Northern Cape	(2)
	6.1.2	Atlantic Ocean	(2)
	6.1.3	• Garies • Kamieskroon • Springbok • Okiep • Nababeep • Carolusberg • Steinkopf • Vioolsdrift	(Any 3 × 1) (3)
	6.1.4	A Afrikaans 'Taal' Monument B Corbelled Houses C Rhodes Memorial D Big Hole and Kimberley Mine Museum E Huguenot Monument	(5 × 2) (10)
6.2	6.2.1	Robben Island World Heritage Site	(1)
	6.2.2	It's the Mother City.	(1)
	6.2.3	Grand Parade – is one of Cape Town's historical squares. ✓ It was a military parade during the 18 th and 19 th centuries. ✓	(2)
	6.2.4	• Nyanga • Langa • Gugulethu • Crossroads • Khayelitsha	(Any 3 × 1) (3)
	6.2.5	• Melkbaai Beach • Bikini Beach • Gordon's Bay	(3 × 2) (6)
6.3	6.3.1	Malmesbury	
	6.3.2	Caledon	
	6.3.3	Gansbaai	
	6.3.4	Beaufort West	
	6.3.5	Franschhoek	(5 × 2) (10)
			[40]

QUESTION 7

7.1	7.1.1	- Gauteng - North West		
	7.1.2	Cradle of Humankind		
	7.1.3	40 minutes from Pretoria		
	7.1.4	Rainbow Cultural Village		
	7.1.5	Phumangena Zulu Village	(5 × 2)	(10)
7.2	7.2.1	- Brits - Rustenburg	(2 × 2)	(4)
	7.2.2	- Sun City - Sterkfontein Caves - Hartbeespoort Dam - Pilanesberg National Park - Rustenburg Nature reserve	(Any 4 × 1)	(4)
	7.2.3	Wondergat		(2)
	7.3.1	- Orlando Towers - Oppenheimer Tower	(2 × 2)	(4)
	7.3.2	- Old Raadsaal - The Palace of Justice - Reserve Bank - Transvaal Provincial Administration Building - Kruger House	(Any 4 × 1)	(4)
	7.3.3	AECI Dynamite Factory Museum		(2)
7.4	7.4.1	A performance area and art gallery, with a sunken Afro-Shakespearean Globe Theatre		
	7.4.2	Is the largest rock in the world, which offers a good spot for picnic lunch.		
	7.4.3	A fair-trade company offering stunning handmade batik products		
	7.4.4	A more rural area of stock farms, orchards and forests, all in a quiet beautiful landscape under the western mountains		
	7.4.5	Venue for hosting major cultural, sporting and political events	(5 × 2)	(10)
				[40]

TOTAL SECTION B:
GRAND TOTAL:

100