



higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4

19 June 2025

This marking guideline consists of 9 pages.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1

- 1.1
- | | | |
|--------|-----|--|
| 1.1.1 | A✓✓ | |
| 1.1.2 | D✓✓ | |
| 1.1.3 | C✓✓ | |
| 1.1.4 | D✓✓ | |
| 1.1.5 | B✓✓ | |
| 1.1.6 | B✓✓ | |
| 1.1.7 | C✓✓ | |
| 1.1.8 | A✓✓ | |
| 1.1.9 | D✓✓ | |
| 1.1.10 | A✓✓ | |
- (10 × 2) (20)
- 1.2
- To indicate height above sea level
 - To help travellers plan their route
 - To indicate the distance between two destinations
 - To determine borders
 - To indicate infrastructure, such as railway lines, accommodation or roads
 - To locate a destination or feature
 - To indicate figures such rainfalls, different temperatures, etc. (Any 5 × 1) (5)
- [25]**

QUESTION 2

- 2.1
- Springbok
 - Galjoen
 - King Protea
 - Yellowwood
 - Blue Crane
 - National Coat of Arms
 - National Flag
- (Any 4 × 1) (4)
- 2.2 Naude's Nek✓✓ (2)
- 2.3
- Vredefort Dome
 - Cape Floral Region
 - Barberton Makhonjwa Mountains
 - iSimangaliso Wetland Park
- (4)
- 2.4 Apartheid's last president F.W. de Klerk✓✓ and archbishop Desmond Tutu✓✓ (2 × 2) (4)
- 2.5 Heritage Day (1)
- [15]**

TOTAL SECTION A:

SECTION B

Answer any **FOUR** questions in this section.

QUESTION 3

- | | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|-------------|-----|
| 3.1 | 3.1.1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Western Cape✓✓ Eastern Cape✓✓ | (2 × 2) | (4) |
| | 3.1.2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cape Town✓✓ Gqeberha/Port Elizabeth✓✓ Jeffrey's Bay | (Any 2 × 2) | (4) |
| | 3.1.3 | Route 66✓✓ | | (2) |
| | 3.1.4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chicago✓✓ Los Angeles✓✓ | (2 × 2) | (4) |
| | 3.1.5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Barrydale Montagu Ashton Bonnievale Robertson McGregor Rawsonville Worcester Ceres Wolseley Tulbagh Wellington | (Any 6 × 1) | (6) |
| 3.2 | 3.2.1 | Linking Calitzdorp to the Cango Valley, it offers excellent views of red-stone hills with large holes right through them.✓✓ | | |
| | 3.2.2 | It is the original road between George and Knysna. It winds through indigenous forest, crossing Edwardian bridges.✓✓ | | |
| | 3.2.3 | It takes visitors to many interesting historical sites such as Old Whaling Station, St Andrew's Chapel, Old Timber Shed, Forest Hall and other sites.✓✓ | | |
| | 3.2.4 | It is locally known as Smugglers Route as it offered safe passage to liquor smugglers in days gone by. It is ideal for mountain biking, hiking and fynbos admirers.✓✓ | | |
| | 3.2.5 | It starts at the museum by studying an extensive wood exhibition, and then leads to visiting some of the most interesting wood and furniture factory shops.✓✓ | (5 × 2) | |

3.3	3.3.1	True✓✓		
	3.3.2	False✓✓		
	3.3.3	False✓✓		
	3.3.4	True✓✓		
	3.3.5	True✓✓		

(5 × 2) (10)
[40]

OR

QUESTION 4

4.1	4.1.1	• Bloemfontein✓✓ • Kimberley✓✓	(2 × 2)	(4)
	4.1.2	• Diamond Route✓✓ • Wine Route✓✓	(2 × 2)	(4)
	4.1.3	Free State		(1)
	4.1.4	• Landzicht Winery✓✓ • Wilreza Cellar✓✓	(2 × 2)	(4)
	4.1.5	• Fezile Dabi • Xhariep • Mangaung Metropole • Thabo Mofutsanyana • Lejweleputswa		(5)
	4.1.6	Coffee Pot Fountain is a symbolic fountain in the shape of a coffee pot that pours a welcoming cup of coffee.✓✓		(2)
4.2	4.2.1	Sunflower Town✓✓		
	4.2.2	Jewel of the Free State✓✓		
	4.2.3	Oasis of the Kalahari✓✓		
	4.2.4	Garden City of the Free State✓✓		
	4.2.5	Gateway to the White and Roaring Sands✓✓	(5 × 2)	(10)
4.3	4.3.1	It is a wonderful freak of nature where a horseshoe-shaped island is formed by the flow of the Orange River, which makes it seem as if the river turns to flow uphill.✓✓		
	4.3.2	It is the 38-kilometre poplar lane along the road to Hartswater. It was planted in 1937 and has often been considered the largest lane of its kind in the world.✓✓		

- 4.3.3 It is the only surviving example of a 1950s Art Deco cinema and it hosts regular film festivals. The theatre has been declared a heritage site.✓✓
- 4.3.4 It is the place of the battle between the Settlers and the Griquas in 1878.✓✓
- 4.3.5 It is a vast dry pan on which Sir Malcom Campbell tried to set a new world land speed record in 1929, using Bluebird 1.✓✓

(5 × 2)

(10)

[40]

OR

QUESTION 5

- 5.1 5.1.1 marriageable✓✓
5.1.2 Queen Mother's✓✓
5.1.3 December/January✓✓
5.1.4 Inkhomo Yemadloti✓✓
5.1.5 April✓✓

(5 × 2)

(10)

- 5.2 5.2.1 C✓✓
5.2.2 E✓✓
5.2.3 A✓✓
5.2.4 B✓✓
5.2.5 D✓✓

(5 × 2)

(10)

- 5.3 5.3.1 Maloti-Drakensberg Park ✓✓

(2)

- 5.3.2 It is similar to the Northern European countryside because of the green lush pastures from many species of European trees and bushes planted by the English and Dutch settlers.✓✓

(2)

- 5.3.3
- Hilton College
 - Cowan House School
 - Clifton Preparatory School
 - Treverton Preparatory School and College
 - Michael House School
 - St Anne's Diocesan College

(Any 2 × 1)

(2)

- 5.3.4 Durban✓✓

(2)

- 5.4 5.4.1 Mooi River Falls✓✓
- 5.4.2 An 80 m waterfall from an upper ridge of the Mooi River✓
- 5.4.3 Karkloof Nature Reserve✓
- 5.4.4 936 ha of indigenous forest is preserved in this reserve.✓
- 5.4.5
 - Rhode House Museum✓
 - Weston Agricultural College Museum (Any relevant ONE)
- 5.4.6
 - It was opened in 1989 and named after the chairperson of the town's first town board. Two rooms dedicated to the town's dairy farming history are a principal part of the exhibit.✓
 - Photographs and other memorabilia document the history of the school and district. (Any ONE relevant to the museum)

AND

- 5.4.7 Qunu Falls✓
- 5.4.8 Its name means thunder, which describes its 80 m of plunging water.✓
- 5.4.9 Soada Forest Nature Reserve✓
- 5.4.10 Its almost 500 ha of forest stretching into the uMkhomazi River valley. A wealth of yellowwoods and cycads shelter many local antelope and private species. The reserve also boasts 90 m waterfall.✓
- 5.4.11
 - Baynesfield Estate and Museum✓
 - Richmond, Byrne and District Museum✓ (Any relevant ONE)
- 5.4.12
 - The magnificent homestead of one of the province's greatest tycoons was built in late Victorian/early Edwardian style and was bequeathed in his will to the nation of South Africa.✓
 - Exhibits from settler history, Indian community and amaBhaca are housed in this former Presbyterian mansion built in 1882. (Any ONE relevant to the museum)

(6 + 6)

(12)

[40]

OR

QUESTION 6

- 6.1 6.1.1 Capricorn✓✓ (2)
- 6.1.2 • Mozambique
• Botswana
• Zimbabwe (3)
- 6.1.3 Limpopo River (1)
- 6.1.4 Musina✓✓ (2)
- 6.1.5 It is the largest baobab in the country. It is over 3 000 years old with a girth of 43 m.✓✓ (2)
- 6.2 6.2.1 Bela-Bela✓✓
6.2.2 Alldays✓✓
6.2.3 Thabazimbi✓✓
6.2.4 Thohoyandou✓✓
6.2.5 Modimolle✓✓ (5 × 2) (10)
- 6.3 6.3.1 North West✓✓ (2)
- 6.3.2 Place of Boulders✓✓ (2)
- 6.3.3 (a) It is an attractive limestone valley with a stream and a number of pools that await visitors near the town. It is also a popular venue for hiking, abseiling and picnics.✓✓

(b) It is a site of enormous scientific importance and dedicated to the discovery of the Taung Child Skull, including a monument to the discovery, original Buxton quarry infrastructure and a mine tunnel.✓✓ (2 × 2) (4)
- 6.3.4 • Mafikeng International Airport
• Pilanesberg International Airport (2)
- 6.4 • It was during World War 1 on 21 February 1917.✓✓
• SS Mendi transported 823 members of the South African Native Labour Corps to France.✓✓
• At 05:00, under the escort of the destroyer HMS Brisk, she was struck and cut almost in half by the SS Darro.✓✓
• 616 South Africans (607 black troops) and 30 British crewmembers died.✓✓
• Majority of the men were from the rural areas of the Pondo Kingdom, Eastern Cape.✓✓ (Any 5 × 2) (10)

QUESTION 7

- 7.1
- Africa Cultural Centre:✓ It is the old potato sheds behind the Market Theatre Complex. It has been converted into an arts centre, focusing on the needs of children and young people.✓✓
 - Dance Factory:✓ It is a unique concept in fostering a dance culture and developing dance audiences in Johannesburg.
 - Moving Into Dance Mophatong: It was established in 1978 by Sylvia Magogo Glasser as a form cultural resistance to apartheid.✓✓
 - Market Theatre Precinct:✓ It is a former Indian Produce Market that has been an internationally renowned theatre complex housing three theatres: the Barney Simon Theatre, the Main Theatre and the Laager Theatre since 1976.
 - Mary Fitzgerald Square: It is at the heart of Newtown, originally known as Aaron's Ground, a former wagon site used for the many strikers' meetings at the turn of the 20th century.✓✓
 - Metro Mall:✓ It opened in January 2003 and is a multimillion-rand public transport and shopping complex. It has some of Johannesburg's unique public art on display.✓✓
 - MuseuMAfricA:✓ It is a strikingly designed and innovative museum, covering everything from the Big Bang to the Silicon Chip. A wellspring of geology specimens, paintings, prints, photographs and objects from the Zambezi to Cape Agulhas, charting the history of our land in myriad creative and sometimes startling ways.✓✓
 - National Design and Craft Centre (Bus Factory): It is the historical bus factory, 1930s city's tram and bus sheds. Zasekhaya Market is a truly South African market, with original one-of-a-kind crafts, from fashion to mosaic mirrors.
 - Nelson Mandela Bridge: At 295 m, it is the longest cable-stayed bridge in Southern Africa and the new gateway into Newtown. The bridge has pedestrian walkways and when lit, provides a spectacular new element to the Johannesburg skyline.
 - Newton Music Centre: It has long been a popular venue for music concerts, recording launches and performances. It has recently refurbished and is now under management of the Music Industry Development Initiative (MIDI) Trust. It is used for music rehearsals and dance training space, and has a resource centre.
 - SAB World of Beer: Experience the origins of beer brewing in ancient Egypt, Babylon and the Ukhamba (an African kraal), and the European history of brewing, from medieval monasteries to the discoveries of Louis Pasteur. South African Breweries is one of the largest brewing groups in the world.
 - Sci-Bono Discovery Centre: It houses Gauteng's flagship science centre and include 6 000 m² of interactive exhibition space, comprising curriculum-focused interactive exhibits, icon exhibits, a 'firsts' gallery, a preschool discovery centre, a career centre and an education centre.
 - Worker's Museum and Library: Showcasing the development of Johannesburg and the role played by the migrant workers who were crucial in building this city, the library boasts an impressive collection of labour related materials.
- (Any 5 × 3)

7.2	- Route starts and ends at Graskop in the northern Drakensberg✓✓ - About 300 km long✓✓ - God's Window and Wonder View with lookout points onto the Blyde River Canyon✓✓ - Berlin Falls and Lisbon Falls✓✓ - Bourke's Luck Potholes, where the Motlatse and Sefgane Rivers meet✓✓ - Blyde River Canyon Reserve, which is the third deepest in the world and the world's largest green canyon - Pinnacle Rock, a 30 m high freestanding granite column - Three Rondavels, three mountain tops that resemble rondavels	(Any 5 × 2)	(10)
7.3	- Ndzundza Mabhoko Royal Kraal - Mthambothini Royal Residence - Kgoshi Mathebe Royal Kraal - Ndebele Village - Botshabelo Historical Village - Kghodwana Traditional Village	(Any 5 × 1)	(5)
7.4	7.4.1 - Johannesburg - Nelson Mandela Bridge 7.4.2 - Volksrust - O'Niell's Cottage 7.4.3 - Pretoria - Freedom Park 7.4.4 - Lydenburg - Lydenburg Heads 7.4.5 - Pretoria - Union Buildings	(5 × 2)	(10)
			[40]
			TOTAL SECTION B: 160
			GRAND TOTAL: 200