



**higher education
& training**

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE (VOCATIONAL)

**ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS AND CONSTRUCTION
NQF LEVEL 4**

22 November 2024

This marking guideline consists of 6 pages.

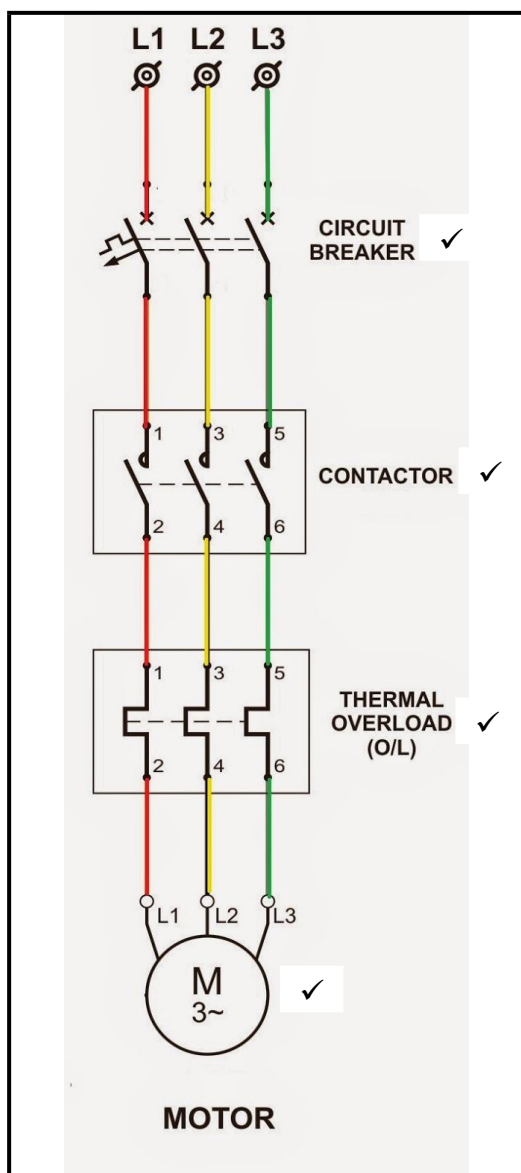
QUESTION 1

1.1	1.1.1	True	(10 × 1)	(10)
	1.1.2	True		
	1.1.3	False		
	1.1.4	False		
	1.1.5	False		
	1.1.6	True		
	1.1.7	False		
	1.1.8	True		
	1.1.9	True		
	1.1.10	False		
1.2	1.2.1	The maximum current the equipment can handle over a specified short time.	(4 × 1)	(4)
	1.2.2	The maximum current the circuit breaker can handle immediately after closing.		
	1.2.3	The frequency at which the switchgear is designed to operate.		
	1.2.4	The amount of protection that the enclosure provides for the switchgear inside.		
1.3	•	Damage caused by the alternator rotor spinning out of control.	(2 × 1)	(2)
	•	Damage caused by excessive torque being applied to the alternator.		
1.4	They drive a generator when steam is applied to them.			(1)
1.5	•	Condensers	(3 × 1)	(3)
	•	Cooling water		
	•	Cooling towers		
				[20]

QUESTION 2

2.1	2.1.1	Fuse disconnecter	(5 × 1)	(5)
	2.1.2	Contactor		
	2.1.3	Two-pole circuit breaker		
	2.1.4	Polarised capacitor		
	2.1.5	Step-down transformer		

2.2



(ONE mark for each correct component) (4)

2.3

- Wire stripper
- Screwdriver
- Pliers
- Tube spanner
- Side cutter

(Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.4

- Wiring diagram
- Schematic diagram
- Pictorial diagram

(Any 2 × 1) (2)
[15]

QUESTION 3

- | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|-----|
| 3.1 | 3.1.1 | He should have ensured that his employee is not exposed to any risk or hazard for his health and safety. | (1) |
| | 3.1.2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He must take steps to eliminate any hazard or danger. • He must test to ensure that the installation or equipment is properly isolated. • He must take steps to ensure his own safety and safety of others. <div style="text-align: right;">(Any 2 × 1)</div> | (2) |
| 3.2 | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The sequence in which the construction will take place. • Preliminary work, such as clearing vegetation and arranging access. • The days and times that workers will be able to enter the property. • Where materials will be stored and how traffic will move across the site. • What needs to be done at the end of the work to clean up. <div style="text-align: right;">(5 × 1)</div> | (5) |
| 3.3 | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Electrical requirements • Mechanical requirements • Environmental requirements <div style="text-align: right;">(3 × 1)</div> | (3) |
| 3.4 | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Terrain • Obstacles • The spacing between poles • Number of conductors to be carried <div style="text-align: right;">(Any 3 × 1)</div> | (3) |
| 3.5 | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conductors stretch over time • Conductors expand and shrink <div style="text-align: right;">(Any 1 × 1)</div> | (1) |

[15]**QUESTION 4**

- | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|-----|
| 4.1 | 4.1.1 | Used to protect insulators from the damage caused by arcing✓ in cases of lightening strikes and other voltage surges. ✓ | |
| | 4.1.2 | Information connections which allow the utility that manages the switchyard✓ to monitor performance and detect faults, using a Power Line Communication Carrier (PLCC). ✓ | |
| | 4.1.3 | The physical path to gain access to components✓ inside a switchyard. ✓ | |
| | | (3 × 2) | (6) |

4.2	• Review the legend to make sure you understand the symbols. • Understand wiring diagrams. • Pay attention to which items are phased or grouped together. • Look at the lighting plan. • Read the specifications.	(5 × 1)	(5)
4.3	• It breaks the flow of the current, ✓ • which will cause any machinery to stop immediately. ✓		(2)
4.4	4.4.1 To check the amperage or to measure current in a circuit.		
	4.4.2 Measures and analyses the impedance of circuits and components.		
	4.4.3 To determine the exact location of a cable failure.	(3 × 1)	(3)
4.5	4.5.1 To proof that the electrical work on the property complies with the South African National Standards✓ as stipulated in the Electrical Installations Occupational Health and Safety Act. ✓		(2)
	4.5.2 • Chief inspector, or any accredited person. • Single-phase tester (for single-phase only). • Installation electrician (single-phase and three-phase, excluding hazardous areas). • Master electrician.	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
[20]			

QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1 To detect an abnormal condition within the tank✓ and send an alarm or trip signal. ✓		(2)
	5.1.2 It means there is presence of moisture in the transformer.		(1)
	5.1.3 • Fill up the cooling oil and correct the oil leak if necessary. • Replace the Buchholz relay if necessary. • Replace the insulating material if necessary.		(3)
5.2	It is helpful to locate the source of malfunction or the source of the fault.		(1)

QUESTION 6

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