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EXAMINATION NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE	
GRADE	12
DATE	NOVEMBER 2024
SUBJECT	HISTORY
PAPER	2
MARK TOTAL	150
DURATION (HOURS)	3
NUMBER OF PAGES	9





INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. This question paper consists of **SECTION A** and **SECTION B** based on the prescribed content framework as contained in the CAPS document.

SECTION A: SOURCE-BASED QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1: CIVIL RESISTANCE, 1970s TO 1980s: SOUTH AFRICA – THE CRISIS OF APARTHEID IN THE 1980s

QUESTION 2: THE COMING OF DEMOCRACY TO SOUTH AFRICA AND COMING TO TERMS WITH THE PAST

QUESTION 3: THE END OF THE COLD WAR AND A NEW WORLD ORDER, 1989 TO THE PRESENT

SECTION B: ESSAY QUESTIONS

QUESTION 4: CIVIL RESISTANCE, 1970s TO 1980s: SOUTH AFRICA

QUESTION 5: THE COMING OF DEMOCRACY TO SOUTH AFRICA AND COMING TO TERMS WITH THE PAST

QUESTION 6: THE END OF THE COLD WAR AND A NEW WORLD ORDER: THE EVENTS OF 1989

2. **SECTION A** consists of **THREE** source-based questions. Source material that is required to answer the questions can be found in the ADDENDUM.
3. **SECTION B** consists of **THREE** essay questions.
4. Answer **THREE** questions as follows:
 - 4.1. At least **ONE** question must be a source-based question and at least **ONE** question must be an essay question.
 - 4.2. The **THIRD** question can be either a source-based question or an essay question.
5. The application of knowledge, skills and insight are also assessed when answering questions.
6. You will be disadvantaged for merely rewriting the sources as answers.
7. Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
8. Write neatly and legibly, in **BLUE** pen only.



SECTION A: SOURCE-BASED QUESTIONS

Answer at least ONE question, but not more than TWO questions, in this section. Source material that is required to answer these questions can be found in the ADDENDUM.

QUESTION 1: HOW DID BLACK SOUTH AFRICANS REACT TO PW BOTHA'S REFORMS IN THE 1980s?

Study Sources 1A, 1B, 1C and 1D to answer the questions that follow.

1.1 Refer to Source 1A.

- 1.1.1 Quote a sentence from the source which shows that police brutality did not stop the UDF from fighting the apartheid government. (1x1) (1)
 - 1.1.2 What was the *people's war* mentioned in the source? (1x2) (2)
 - 1.1.3 Name any TWO types of protests used by the activists against Botha, as mentioned by the source? (2x1) (2)
 - 1.1.4 Explain the term *activist*, in your own words. (1x2) (2)
 - 1.1.5 According to the source, what weakened the UDF in the late 1980s? Mention TWO points. (2x1) (2)
 - 1.1.6 Name any TWO political changes that came into effect when the government declared a State of Emergency. (2x2) (4)
- [13]**

1.2 Read Source 1B.

- 1.2.1 Quote a sentence from the source, that shows that black people in South Africa did not have political rights in the 1980s. (1x1) (1)
 - 1.2.2 Explain the concept *urban blacks* in the context of the apartheid policies. (1x2) (2)
 - 1.2.3 Why were the black South Africans denied political rights? Use the source and your own knowledge. (2x2) (4)
 - 1.2.4 Of which political party, according to the source, was Goldberg a member? (1x1) (1)
 - 1.2.5 Comment on the reliability of this source for a historian researching the reaction of black South Africans to Botha's reforms in the 1980s. (2x2) (4)
- [12]**



1.3 Study Source 1C.

- 1.3.1 Why, according to the source, did the urban black youth erupt in 1984? (1x1) (1)
- 1.3.2 Who are the “*communistic liberals*” that Botha is referring to? (1x2) (2)
- 1.3.3 Use the source and your own knowledge to explain what State President Botha meant by “crossing the Rubicon”. (1x2) (2)
- 1.3.4 Why, according to your knowledge, does Source 1C refer to Botha as an authoritarian politician? (1x2) (2)
- 1.3.5 Name any TWO effects that the failure of Botha’s speech to introduce reforms in 1985, had on South Africa. (2x1) (2)

[9]

1.4 Use Source 1D.

- 1.4.1 Name TWO of the demands of the protesters according to the source. (2x1) (2)
- 1.4.2 From the source, list TWO organisations that protested the “end of minority rule”. (2x1) (2)
- 1.4.3 Compare Source 1C and Source 1D. Explain how Source 1C supports Source 1D regarding the establishment of democratic principles in South Africa (2x2) (4)

[8]

- 1.5 Using the information from the sources and your own knowledge, write a paragraph of between ten to fifteen lines explaining how black South Africans reacted to Botha’s reforms in the 1980s. [8]

TOTAL QUESTION 1: [50]



QUESTION 2: WAS THE TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION (TRC) SUCCESSFUL IN DEALING WITH THE DEATH OF CHRIS HANI?

Study Sources 2A, 2B, 2C and 2D to answer the questions that follow.

2.1 Refer to Source 2A.

- 2.1.1 Quote ONE sentence from the source that imply that Chris Hani's murderers were denied amnesty for the death of Chris Hani. (1x1) (1)
- 2.1.2 Explain the term *amnesty* in your own words. (1x2) (2)
- 2.1.3 Name the TWO men who were implicated for the murder of Chris Hani. (2x1) (2)
- 2.1.4 Why were the two men denied amnesty by the TRC, according to the source? (2x1) (2)
- 2.1.5 Comment on the reliability of this source to a historian researching the assassination of Chris Hani. (1x2) (2)

[9]

2.2 Study Source 2B.

- 2.2.1 Which reasons did Derby Lewis provide for not apologising for the murder of Hani? (2x2) (4)
- 2.2.2 Why did George Bizos ask Derby-Lewis whether he apologised for the killing of Chris Hani or not? (2x2) (4)
- 2.2.3 Why do you think Derby-Lewis regarded the killing of Hani as an act of war? (1x2) (2)

[10]



2.3 Use Source 2C.

- 2.3.1 Explain the term *right wing extremists* in the context of the murder of Chris Hani. (1x2) (2)
- 2.3.2 Comment on the implication of the words, "... threatened to derail the carefully negotiated transition from the white supremacy." (1x2) (2)
- 2.3.3 Identify the TWO criteria for amnesty mentioned in the source, which disqualified Derby-Lewis and Janusz Walus for amnesty. (2x1) (2)
- 2.3.4 Who fiercely opposed the granting of amnesty to Derby-Lewis and Janusz Walus? (3x1) (3)
- 2.3.5 According to the source, which reasons were given by each of these individuals for the murder on Chris Hani?
- a) Derby-Lewis (1x1) (1)
 - b) Janusz Walus (1x1) (1)

[11]

- 2.4 Consult Sources 2B and 2C. Explain how the information in Source 2B supports the evidence in Source 2C regarding the murder of Chris Hani. (1x2) (2)

[2]

2.5 Study Source 2D.

- 2.5.1 Why do you think Chris Hani was the target of white extremists in the 1990s in South Africa? (2x2) (4)
- 2.5.2 What are the TWO messages being conveyed by the source? (2x1) (2)
- 2.5.3 Comment on the limitation of this source to a historian researching the assassination of Chris Hani. (2x2) (4)

[10]

- 2.6 Using the information in the relevant sources and your own knowledge, write a paragraph of about EIGHT lines (about 80 words) on the success of the TRC in dealing with the case of the assassination Chris Hani. [8]

TOTAL QUESTION 2: [50]



QUESTION 3: WHAT IMPACT DID THE 2023 BRICS SUMMIT HAVE ON BOTH THE NEW AND THE OLD MEMBERS OF BRICS?

Study Sources 3A, 3B, 3C and 3D to answer the questions that follow.

3.1 Use Source 3A.

- 3.1.1 Where in South Africa, according to the source, was the BRICS summit of 2023 held? (1x1) (1)
- 3.1.2 Who represented South Africa and Russia during the summit? (2x1) (2)
- 3.1.3 Explain the term, *summit* in the context of the BRICS meeting in South Africa. (1x2) (2)
- 3.1.4 According to Source 3A, which THREE other world leaders were invited to be part of the summit? (3x1) (3)
- 3.1.5 Quote from the source why the Russian President could not attend the summit in person. (1x1) (1)
- 3.1.6 Explain the usefulness of this source to a historian researching the BRICS summit of 2023. (2x2) (4)
- [13]**

3.2 Refer to Source 3B.

- 3.2.1 Identify FOUR of the outcomes of the 2023 BRICS summit, as mentioned in the source. (4x1) (4)
- 3.2.2 Using the information in the source and your own knowledge, explain why BRICS members are keen to reduce dependency on the USA dollar. (2x2) (4)
- 3.2.3 Using the source and your own knowledge, comment on why you think India and the United Arab Emirates (UAE) are the largest trading partners of the USA. (2x2) (4)
- [12]**



3.3 Read Source 3C.

- 3.3.1 Which Asian country according to the source is a member of BRICS? (1x1) (1)
- 3.3.2 Explain the main message of this cartoon regarding the BRICS summit of 2023. (2x2) (4)
- 3.3.3 Use the visual clues in the cartoon and your own knowledge to explain the advantages for South Africa to be part of BRICS and to host the 2023 summit meeting. (2x2) (4)
- [9]**

3.4 Use Source 3D.

- 3.4.1 What, according to the source are the TWO shortcomings of BRICS compared to the G7 countries? (2x1) (2)
- 3.4.2 Using the source and your own knowledge, explain how the expansion of BRICS would benefit China and other BRICS members. (1x2) (2)
- [4]**

- 3.5 Consult Sources 3B and 3C. Explain how the evidence in Source 3B supports the information in Source 3C regarding the expansion of BRICS. (2x2) (4)
- [4]**

- 3.6 Using information in the relevant sources and your own knowledge, write a paragraph of between ten to fifteen lines, explaining what impact the 2023 BRICS Summit had on both the new and the old members of BRICS. **[8]**

TOTAL QUESTION 3: [50]



SECTION B: ESSAYS

Answer at least ONE question, but not more than TWO questions in this section. Your essay should be about THREE pages long.

QUESTION 4: CIVIL RESISTANCE IN SOUTH AFRICA IN THE 1970s AND 1980s

Steve Biko used the philosophy of the Black Consciousness Movement to mobilise black South Africans to challenge the apartheid government in the 1960s and 1970s.

Do you agree with this statement? Use relevant evidence to support your argument. [50]

QUESTION 5: THE COMING OF DEMOCRACY TO SOUTH AFRICA AND COMING TO TERMS WITH THE PAST

Explain to what extent the political leadership of key South African role players prepared the way for a non-racial democratic South Africa in 1994.

Support your line of argument with relevant evidence. [50]

QUESTION 6: THE END OF THE COLD WAR AND A NEW WORLD ORDER

Reforms introduced by Michael Gorbachev in the Soviet Union in the late 1980s led to a collapse of communism in 1991 and the downfall of apartheid in South Africa.

Critically discuss this statement. Support your line of argument with relevant evidence. [50]

GRAND TOTAL: [150]