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NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2017

HISTORY: PAPER II

Time: 2 hours

100 marks

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY

1. This question paper consists of 5 pages. Please check that your question paper is complete.
 2. Read the questions carefully.
 3. Answer **ONE** question from Section A, and **ONE** question from Section B.
 4. Accurate and adequate factual knowledge is essential; equally important is the ability to use relevant information critically in answering the questions.
 5. Start each question on a new page.
 6. Number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered in the question paper.
 7. It is in your best interest to write legibly. Work in an orderly way and present your answers as neatly as possible.
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SECTION A DISCURSIVE ESSAY

Answer **ONE** question from this section.

A discursive essay showing evidence of analysis, interpretation, explanation and argument is required. It should be approximately 800–900 words in length.

QUESTION 1 INDEPENDENT AFRICA

Discuss the role played by Julius Nyerere in the political, economic and social challenges that were faced by Tanzania after independence.

[70]**OR****QUESTION 2 CIVIL SOCIETY PROTESTS 1950s TO 1970s**

Discuss the success of the Student Movement in challenging the United States government in the 1960s.

[70]**OR****QUESTION 3 CIVIL RESISTANCE IN SOUTH AFRICA 1970s AND 1980s**

Discuss the impact of internal resistance on the National Party government in South Africa in the 1980s.

[70]

70 marks

SECTION B EXTENDED WRITING

Answer any **ONE** question from this section.

Extended writing should be approximately 350–400 words in length. You should use your own knowledge and you may also refer to the stimulus to answer the questions.

QUESTION 4 INDEPENDENT AFRICA

This photograph, taken in 1977, shows Mobuto Sese Seko attending a *Popular Movement of the Nation* rally in Kinshasa.



[The Guardian]

[Available at <<http://www.theguardian.com/cities/2014/oct/15/>>

– Accessed on 12 December 2015]

Explain the role played by Mobuto Sese Seko in the economic and social development of the Congo/Zaire after 1960 by answering the following questions:

- (a) Who was Mobuto Sese Seko and what were his aims?
- (b) How did Mobuto Sese Seko promote economic and social development in the Congo/Zaire after 1960?
- (c) What was the impact of Mobuto Sese Seko on the economic and social development of the Congo/Zaire after 1960?

[30]

OR

QUESTION 5 CIVIL SOCIETY PROTESTS 1950s TO 1970s

This photograph, taken on 6 August 1963, shows Malcolm X holding up a Nation of Islam newspaper for the crowd to see during a Black Muslim rally in New York. The headline reads: *OUR FREEDOM CAN'T WAIT!*



[CBS News]

[Available at <<http://cbsnews1.cbsstatic.com/hub/i/r/2015/02/20/9900235e-88ac-41a0-8a72-e8e832a49d58/thumbnail/940x470/4347fbcd22e64b6a35480f620267780f/ctm022015malcolmx348102640x360.jpg>>

Accessed on 12 December 2015]

Explain the role played by Malcolm X in promoting Black Power in the United States by answering the following questions:

- (a) Who was Malcolm X and what were his aims?
- (b) How did Malcolm X promote Black Power in the United States?
- (c) What was the impact of Malcolm X on promoting Black Power in the United States?

[30]**OR**

QUESTION 6 CIVIL RESISTANCE IN SOUTH AFRICA 1970s AND 1980s

This photograph, taken in 1987, shows a South African Defence Force armoured troop carrier patrolling a township during the State of Emergency declared in the country the previous year.



[Nelson Mandela Centre of Memory]

[Available at <<https://www.nelsonmandela.org/omalley/index.php/site/q/03lv00017/04lv00344/05lv00355/06lv00356.htm>> Accessed on 25 January 2016]

Explain how the National Party attempted to maintain control through a policy of repression in the 1980s by answering the following questions:

- (a) Why did the National Party introduce a policy of repression in the 1980s?
- (b) How did the National Party attempt to maintain control through repression in the 1980s?
- (c) What was the impact of the National Party's repression in the 1980s?

[30]

30 marks

Total: 100 marks