



eduresourceza.com



NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2010

HISTORY: PAPER II

Time: 2 hours

150 marks

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY

1. This question paper consists of 4 pages. Please check that your question paper is complete.
 2. Read the questions carefully.
 3. Answer ONE question from Section A. Answer BOTH questions from Section B.
 4. Accurate and adequate factual knowledge is essential; equally important is the ability to use relevant information critically in answering the questions.
 5. Start each question on a new page.
 6. Number your answers exactly as the questions are numbered in the question paper.
 7. Leave lines open between answers.
 8. It is in your interest to write legibly. Work in an orderly way and present your answers as neatly as possible.
-

SECTION A DISCURSIVE ESSAY

Answer ONE question from this section.

QUESTION 1 WHAT FORMS OF CIVIL SOCIETY PROTEST EMERGED FROM THE 1960s UP TO 1990?

The times they are a-changing

– Bob Dylan (1963)

How, and with what success, did the Student and Women's Movements attempt to change 'the times' in the USA in the 1960s and 1970s?

[70]

OR

QUESTION 2 HOW DID SOUTH AFRICA EMERGE AS A DEMOCRACY FROM THE CRISES OF THE 1990s?

In the 1980s repression rather than reform was key to PW Botha's policy of maintaining white domination.

Discuss the validity of the statement.

[70]

70 marks

SECTION B EXTENDED WRITING

Answer BOTH questions from this section. Each piece of extended writing should be approximately 350 – 400 words in length. You should use your own knowledge as well as the source as a stimulus to answer the question.

QUESTION 3 HOW DID SOUTH AFRICA EMERGE AS A DEMOCRACY FROM THE CRISES OF THE 1990s?

Mrs Cynthia Ngewu's (mother of one of the Gugulethu seven) remarks on reconciliation, 23 April 1996.

"During that time when all these happened, I was too weak. What I – what I knew is that I didn't want to see any white man in front of me, because I was – I was full of hatred at that time because of the way my son was – was killed. I personally feel what the Commission can do for me is that these people should be brought to justice. The whole nation must see these people and they must say why they shot our children, they must account for the death of our children ..."

Some time later, Mrs Ngewu responded ... during a radio interview.

"This thing called reconciliation ... If I am understanding it correctly ... if it means this perpetrator, this man who has killed Christopher Piet, if it means he becomes human again, this man, so that I, so that all of us, get our humanity back ... then I agree, then I support it all."

[From: *There was this goat: Investigating the Truth Commission of Notrose Nobomvu Konile*, by Antjie Krog et al, UKZN Press, 2009]

What role did the Truth and Reconciliation Commission play in 'dealing with the past and facing the future' in South Africa?

[40]

QUESTION 4 **WHAT FORMS OF CIVIL SOCIETY PROTEST EMERGED
FROM THE 1960s UP TO 1990?**

Black and white protesters in a sit-in at a segregated restaurant in Jackson, Mississippi, June 1963.



[From: *Moments in Time*, by The Associated Press, New York, 1984]

Explain how sit-ins and similar protests from 1960 to 1964 contributed to the fight for Civil Rights in the United States of America.

[40]

80 marks

Total: 150 marks